

## Addressing the Youth Mental Health Crisis



### **Addressing the Youth Mental Health Crisis**



### Youth Mental Health: A National Emergency

In December 2021, the U.S. Surgeon General released a public health advisory containing findings related to the mental health of young people before and during the pandemic. According to the advisory, there was a 40% increase in "persistent feelings of sadness or hopelessness" among youth from 2009 to 2019. It also states that in 2016, roughly half of the 7.7 million children with treatable mental health disorders "did not

The youth mental health crisis persisted in the post-pandemic world and has been recognized as a national emergency. In 2022, the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP), American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry (AACAP) and the Children's Hospital Association (CHA) declared a national emergency in children's mental health, stating that the pandemic "has intensified this crisis: Across the country we have witnessed dramatic increases in Emergency Department visits for all mental health emergencies including suspected suicide attempts."

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It is imperative that schools understand what is happening and make plans to address the crisis on their own campuses.

### What Causes Teen Anxiety & Depression?

Today's youth face challenges to their mental health and wellness on a daily basis.

#### **Academic Stressors**

High expectations from both parents and schools can <u>take a toll on students' mental health</u> as they try to keep up with what's demanded of them. The pressure to maintain high grades often comes from an instilled fear of not getting into a good college, failing classes or living up to the expectations of a parent or teacher. This can impact a student's mental health as they sacrifice their sleep, diets, social life and schedules to make it all work.

On the other hand, schools and classrooms that do not set expectations for students can leave students unprepared for the future. This can also cause stress once a student is faced with a challenge they aren't prepared for.



### **Feeling Unsafe at School**

According to a **2021 poll** by Navigate360 and John Zogby Strategies, many school-aged children simply don't feel that safety is a true priority at their schools. Here are more sobering figures from this poll:

 Only 37% of teens believe their schools have comprehensive plans in placefor an emergency

+ Only 32% of teens believe their schools can handle an incident of self-harm or suicide

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In the poll, 58.4% of students surveyed were concerned about their mental health — and of the students surveyed, roughly one third reported that they do not get adequate mental health support at home. Additionally, 38% of students surveyed said they don't feel their schools are meeting their mental health needs.

### **Digital Safety & Mental Health**

Today's youth didn't just learn to adapt to an increasingly online world — they grew up in it and have been raised largely by the Internet. While this has given them plenty of resources for education, entertainment and social interaction, it has also created an avenue for bullying and harmful content that is negatively affecting their mental wellbeing.

#### **Problems at Home**

Youth who have turbulent home lives that include physical and/or emotional abuse, food or housing insecurity or community areas prone to violence are constantly dealing with stress and anxiety.

#### **Other Causes**

The U.S. Surgeon General's health advisory lists these other pandemic-related causes of mental health struggles:

- Living in areas with severe COVID-19 outbreaks
- Having parents/caregivers who are frontline workers
- + Losing a loved one
- Increased parenting demands leading to burnout
- Worsening of adverse childhood experiences, financial instability, food shortages or housing instability



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# What Can Schools Do to Address Youth Mental Health & Students' Perception of Safety?

Concerningly, students today are lacking confidence in their safety at school. According to a December 2021 Zogby/Navigate360 poll:

- + Only 13.6% have the greatest confidence that their school is spending enough time and money to keep them safe
- + Only 12.5% have the greatest confidence that their school is doing their best to create an atmosphere of emotional safety

Creating a positive, safe school climate is key for schools to properly meet their students' mental health and wellbeing needs. Schools must be well-equipped to achieve positive outcomes amidst the youth mental health crisis and quite possibly save lives by getting kids access to the invaluable resources they need. When school staff members know when and how to get help for their students, it's much easier for students to feel confident in their physical, social and emotional safety.

Of course, it can be difficult for even the most experienced school staff to know where to begin. Navigate 360 is here to help. Our suite of holistic safety and wellness solutions can help schools handle the youth mental health crisis on their own grounds and effectively support students in need.

# Equip Your Team with the Tools to Take Proactive Action

While the sheer volume of information on the Internet and in digital spaces can be overwhelming, there are modern options for managing threats to students online. The good news for schools is that online communication provides information that might otherwise have gone unnoticed. This information, known as "leakage,"

is warning behavior that may signal the signs of troubling future behavior, including researching, planning and implementing an act of violence or harm.

In days past, many types of leakage would be completely invisible.

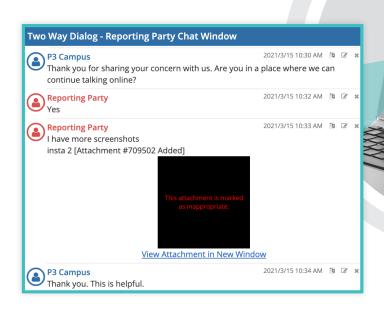
These include conversations in the schoolyard or anonymous phone calls that can't be monitored or traced. Thankfully, digital leakage is much more detectable and can be harnessed to help schools identify concerning behaviors before they escalate. To do this, schools need the core components listed below.

With the student mental health crisis on the rise, it's more important than ever to maximize

your multidisciplinary team's reach, take proactive steps to support your students' well-being, and identify mental health concerns before it's too late. Online communication provides information that might otherwise have gone unnoticed. The sheer volume of information on the internet and in digital spaces can be overwhelming – the good news for schools is that there are tools that can detect the sharing of information indicating mental health struggles and potential harm.

### **P3 School Tipline**

Serving 13 states and more than 36,000 U.S. schools, Navigate360 P3 School Tipline empowers students, teachers and individuals in the community to proactively share information about safety, bullying, self-harm and violence. The anonymous tip reporting tool also serves as a forum for collaboration and accountability between school administrators, peace officers and mental health professionals to ensure every student's needs are met.





#### **Detect**

Detect is the only advanced early intervention tool that leverages advanced AI solely focused on identifying students experiencing mental health challenges, expressing self-harm language, and/or sharing potential threats of harm to your school or community. By scanning your school-issued sources, public social media, and filtered web searches, Detect identifies potential threats to your school, district, and community's safety and wellbeing, enabling you to intervene early and provide the support your students need to be safe and thrive.

#### **Filter**

Students today have nearly unlimited access to the wealth of information online. While this access provides unprecedented learning opportunities, it has its risks. Children face radicalization, exposure to harmful and inappropriate content and cyberbullying online, leading to real-world consequences.

Navigate 360 Filter helps schools' digital safety leaders meet the demands of today's online challenges. **Navigate 360 Filter** provides real-time analysis, filtering and blocking of online content to protect students. Our platform is developed to meet CIPA requirements, and our off-network filtering capabilities enable students to learn safely outside the classroom on school-issued devices.



### How to Manage & Mitigate Concerning Behaviors

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When students exhibit warning signs such as changing their demeanor, making concerning comments (online or inperson) or being absent more

frequently, the default action should be to address what's causing these behaviors. By identifying, assessing and responding to mental health concerns in

mental health concerns in students such as potential threats of harm to self or others, school leaders can reduce the risk for violence throughout their schools and help students feel safe and thrive academically, socially and emotionally.

To ensure nothing slips through the cracks, schools need thorough and interconnected processes to both identify patterns and act on warning signs before they turn into tragedies.

Unfortunately, many schools still rely on tedious paper forms to log behavioral issues, often resulting in misplaced or incomplete student records, especially if multiple departments or experts are involved. Other districts simply lack the training and expertise to properly handle all threat assessment cases.

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### **Behavioral Threat Assessment & Suicide Prevention Training**

A well-trained multidisciplinary team is critical for any behavioral threat assessment and suicide prevention program. Effective training starts with team members being able to identify the warning signs that indicate troubling behaviors and suicidal ideation. Navigate 360 provides:

- + Comprehensive School Threat Assessment
  Guidelines (CSTAG) Levels 1 & 2 Training
- + National Threat Assessment Center (NTAC)
  Levels 1 & 2 Training
- + Expert Authored Suicide Awareness & Prevention Curriculum

### Behavioral Threat & Suicide Case Management

Suicide Case Management software is an all-encompassing violence prevention technology that provides a convenient, comprehensive solution for evaluating incidents early, enhancing threat prevention and improving positive outcomes for students of concern. This suite provides evidence-based assessment, analytics reporting and case management capabilities that make it easier for multidisciplinary teams and experts to work together and stay on the same page.



### **Behavioral Threat & Suicide Case Manager + Training Bundle**

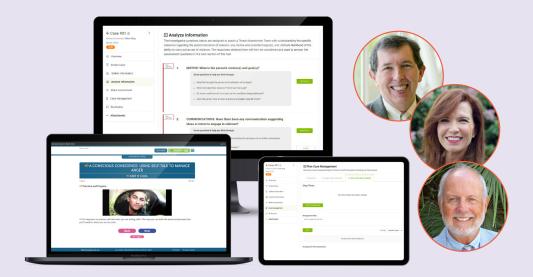
If warning signs of a student in crisis are missed, behavioral concerns are at risk of escalating into violence to self or others.

Navigate 360's Behavioral Threat & and Suicide Case Manager + Training Bundle is an exclusive, unrivaled solution that provides schools the evidence-based software and training they need to prevent violence and harm in schools, creating environments where students can experience the school day without fear and reach their full potential.

Prevent harm to self and others with:

- + Behavioral Threat & Suicide Case Management software
- + Behavioral Threat Assessment & Suicide Prevention training for teams (CSTAG or NTAC)
- + Guide to Preventing Suicide curriculum for staff

We are proud to be the only company that offers expert training aligned with expert guided case management to help schools create holistic cultures of safety with 360-degree protection for students.



### **Behavior Intervention & Restorative Practices**

A student struggling with their mental health may express their challenges through disruptive behavior in the classroom. When addressing challenging or concerning behavior, schools need a more effective approach to handling student misconduct in comparison to traditional behavioral intervention discipline models. Traditional discipline and intervention focus on removing behaviorally disruptive students from the classroom. Very seldom do these interventions help students learn from their mistakes.

**Navigate360 Behavior Intervention & Restorative Practices** provides ondemand, digital lessons for students experiencing behavioral challenges and helps them learn the impact of their behaviors. Turning each incident into a learning opportunity is the healthiest and most effective way to address challenging behaviors and reduce repeat infractions. The intervention curriculum features hundreds of lessons mapped to common behavior infractions and provides schools with an alternative to suspension.



### Investing in Student Mental Health to Create a Positive School Climate

Preventing violence should not be the only goal a school sets in order to improve its climate. Actively creating a positive learning environment is crucial to students' safety and wellbeing. Everyone involved in students' lives can work together with a focus on social-emotional learning (SEL) and other positive practices to make the school feel like the safe, supportive place students need — and there are numerous ways to make that happen.

Navigate 360's Social-Emotional Learning curriculum offers a comprehensive solution for appropriate social and emotional development and positive mental health The CASEL-aligned curriculum is scaffolded by grade and features hundreds of engaging lessons for students, staff and families. In addition, the fully customizable platform offers robust resources and lesson plans that are guided and flexible to meet the needs of each school.



#### **PBIS Rewards**

PBIS Rewards provides schools with a valuable tool for acknowledging and encouraging positive behavior schoolwide. For PBIS to be its most effective, it needs to be simple for staff, fun for students, and accurate for administrators. However, many schools struggle to administer their PBIS initiative manually. PBIS Rewards solves that challenge by deploying a digital token economy, enabling any staff member to recognize any student, anywhere, with a

simple digital interface. With features like Check-In/Check-Out, Advanced Referral System, House Groups, and SEL/Status Check, schools can manage all three tiers of PBIS digitally and help every student to develop positive behavioral habits. In particular, the Advanced Referral System

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(ARS) allows schools to track the referral process digitally, with documentation of disciplinary procedures for a variety of needs.

The software can be used on a computer, smartphone, or tablet, and it tracks every point awarded to students. Students can use their points to shop their school's PBIS store, and the software tracks point totals as purchases are made. All data recorded by the software is available for a variety of reports, allowing schools to adjust their initiative as needed. Companion apps for students and families enable all stakeholders to take part in a school's PBIS initiative. PBIS Rewards promotes a common language for behavioral management and helps produce positive change in school culture and climate, aligning all students with the school's behavior expectations.



### Mental Health & Wellness Training & Technology for Schools

Students can't reach their full academic potential unless they feel safe and supported at school. Navigate 360's school safety solutions provide you with accessible, integrated and relevant tools necessary to save and enhance lives. From culture to compliance, you can detect, manage and prevent threats to your school's safety while fostering the mental health and character development of students and staff alike. Learn about our K12 safety solutions here.

### There Is No One-Size-Fits-All Solution to Your School's Safety & Wellness Needs

Whether you need one or need them all, Navigate 360 can meet you where you are. Our integrated and complementary school safety suite makes it easy to design, manage and support solutions customized to meet your specific needs and budget. Explore all of our solution suites:

- + Culture and Climate
- + Threat Assessment & Prevention
- + Safety Management & Preparedness

### Learn More About School Safety Solutions that Work Better Together

### **School Safety Solutions**

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There is no one-size-fits-all solution to your safety needs.

### Click a solution below to learn more or visit us at <u>navigate360.com</u>.



### Connect with a Navigate 360 solution expert.

- Call Us (330) 661-0106
- Email Us at info@navigate360.com
- Schedule a Consultation